Budgeting



Recording income and expenses helps us understand where our money is going. We can use this information to create a budget (plan for using money).

We want to be making more money than we are spending.



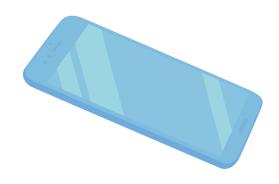






What are some expenses that the average adult spends money on?







Expenses

Expenses are usually organized into categories:

- Housing
- Food
- Utilities
- Insurance
- Basic clothing
- Car maintenance
- Phone plan
- Emergency fund
- Student debt

	MONTHLY EXPENSES	AMOUNT
	RENT	
HOME	INSURANCE	
	OTHER	
	HOME TOTAL	
	ELECTRIC	
	WATER / SEWAGE	
	CELL PHONE	
UTILITIES	CABLE / INTERNET	
	GAS	
	TRASH REMOVAL / RECYCLING	
	OTHER	
	UTILITIES TOTAL	
	CAR PAYMENT	
	INSURANCE	
3	FUEL	
CAR / TRANSIT	MAINTENANCE	
	TRANSIT PASS	
	TAXI / CARPOOL	
	OTHER	
	CAR / TRANSIT TOTAL	
	GROCERIES	
5005	RESTAURANTS	
FOOD	OTHER	
3	OTHER	
*	FOOD TOTAL	
	GIFTS	
OTHER	ENTERTAINMENT	
	OTHER	
	OTHER	
	OTHER TOTAL	
	EXPENSE TOTAL	

Needs vs Wants

Essential for survival vs desires that enhance life

Rent	
PlayStation 5	
Ticket to Cuba	
Groceries	
Electricity	
Gucci shirt	
Gym membership	
Ice cream	
Emergency fund	
Spotify subscription	

Car gas	
Netflix subscription	
Chipotle	
Heating	
Movie tickets	
Phone	
Basic clothing	
Shoes	
55" TV	
Student debt	

Needs vs Wants Needs Wants

Rent	
Car gas	
Heating	
Groceries	
Electricity	
Phone	
Basic clothing	
Shoes	
Emergency fund	
Student debt	

PlayStation 5	
Netflix subscription	
Chipotle	
Ticket to Cuba	
Movie tickets	
Gym membership	
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Gucci shirt	
55" TV	
Spotify subscription	

Needs vs Wants



A popular budgeting method is **50-30-20**. 50% of your monthly income is used to pay for needs, 30% for wants, and 20% is put into savings.

Ex. if your monthly income is \$300, how much should you spend on needs, wants, and savings?

Needs vs Wants



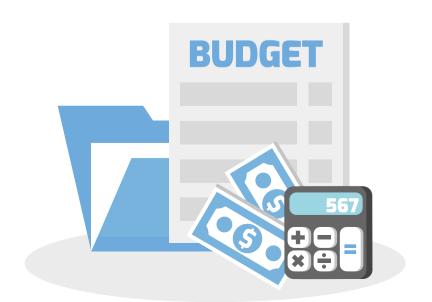
A popular budgeting method is **50-30-20**. 50% of your monthly income is used to pay for needs, 30% for wants, and 20% is put into savings.

Ex. if your monthly income is \$300, how much should you spend on needs, wants, and savings?

Needs - \$150 Wants - \$90 Savings - \$60

Money In	
Income	
Total income	

How much money do you think the average Canadian adult makes each month?



Expe	enses
Housing	
Food	
Utilities	
Clothing	
Car maintenance	
Entertainment	
Phone plan	
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Student debt	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	

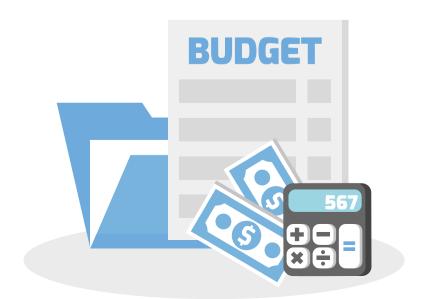
How much money do you think the average Canadian adult spends on housing each month?



Expenses	
Housing	
Food	
Utilities	
Clothing	
Car maintenance	
Entertainment	
Phone plan	
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Student debt	
Total expenses	

Money In		
Income	\$5,404	
Total income		

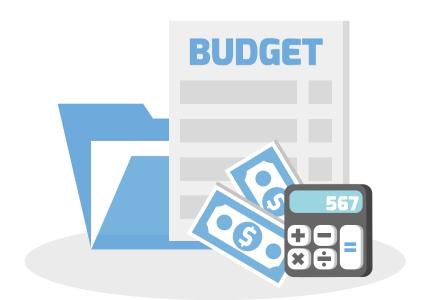
How much money do you think the average Canadian adult spends on **food** each month?



Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	
Utilities	
Clothing	
Car maintenance	
Entertainment	
Phone plan	
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Student debt	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	

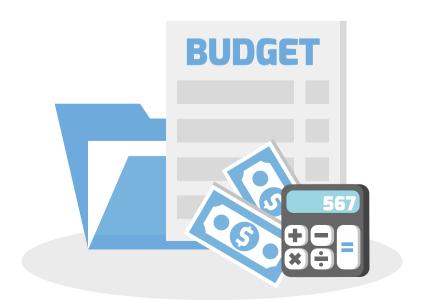
How much money do you think the average Canadian adult spends on **utilities** each month?



Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	
Clothing	
Car maintenance	
Entertainment	
Phone plan	
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Student debt	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	

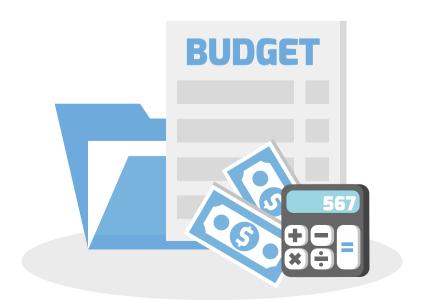
How much money do you think the average Canadian adult spends on clothing each month?



Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	\$284
Clothing	
Car maintenance	
Entertainment	
Phone plan	
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Student debt	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	

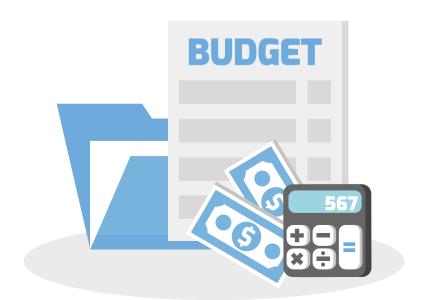
How much money do you think the average Canadian adult spends on car gas each month?



Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	\$284
Clothing	\$72
Car maintenance	
Entertainment	
Phone plan	
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Student debt	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	

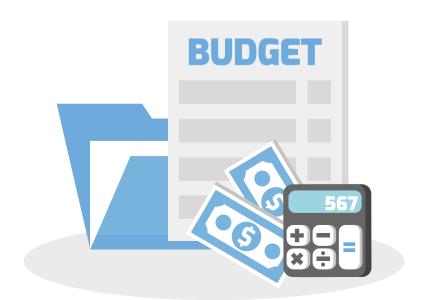
How much money do you think the average Canadian adult spends on entertainment each month?



Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	\$284
Clothing	\$72
Car gas	\$250
Entertainment	
Phone plan	
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Student debt	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	

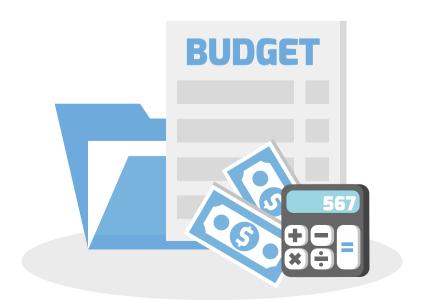
How much money do you think the average
Canadian adult spends on a phone plan each month?



Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	\$284
Clothing	\$72
Car gas	\$250
Entertainment	\$385
Phone plan	
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Student debt	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	

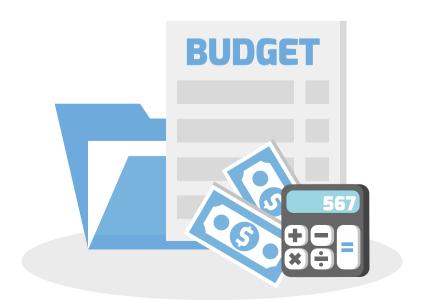
How much money do you think the average Canadian adult spends on internet each month?



Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	\$284
Clothing	\$72
Car gas	\$250
Entertainment	\$385
Phone plan	\$45
Internet	
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	

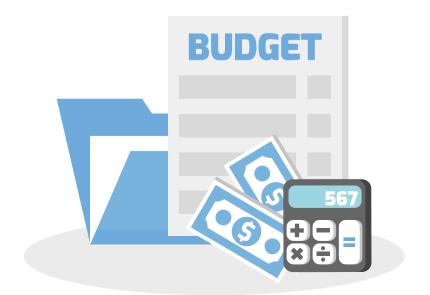
How much money do you think the average
Canadian adult spends on memberships each month?



Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	\$284
Clothing	\$72
Car gas	\$250
Entertainment	\$385
Phone plan	\$45
Internet	\$65
Memberships	
Emergency fund	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	

How much money do you think the average Canadian adult spends on an emergency fund each month?

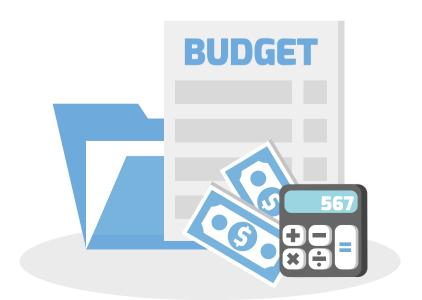


Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	\$284
Clothing	\$72
Car gas	\$250
Entertainment	\$385
Phone plan	\$45
Internet	\$65
Memberships	\$86
Emergency fund	
Total expenses	

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	\$5,404

\$5,404 - \$3,612 = \$1,792 is left after subtracting expenses from income

BUT there are many other expenses ex. insurance, tax, car maintenance, student debt, renovations, travel, etc.



Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	\$284
Clothing	\$72
Car gas	\$250
Entertainment	\$385
Phone plan	\$45
Internet	\$65
Memberships	\$86
Emergency fund	\$500
Total expenses	\$3,612

Money In	
Income	\$5,404
Total income	\$5,404

Based on your spending, you can create budgets outlining expected income/ expenses based on your financial goals.

Prioritize needs over wants!

Use coupons and discount codes!

Use money for savings or debt repayment!

Expenses	
Housing	\$1,619
Food	\$306
Utilities	\$284
Clothing	\$72
Car gas	\$250
Entertainment	\$385
Phone plan	\$45
Internet	\$65
Memberships	\$86
Emergency fund	\$500
Total expenses	\$3,612

Practice for Next Week's Test

Financial Literacy

NEED vs. WANT Spending vs. Saving



Money



Budgeting

How to Calculate...



Interest

Savings Account



Taxes





Money & Credit



Calculating Discounts





THE STOCK MARKET



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Exchange Rates & Trade











XAT#











